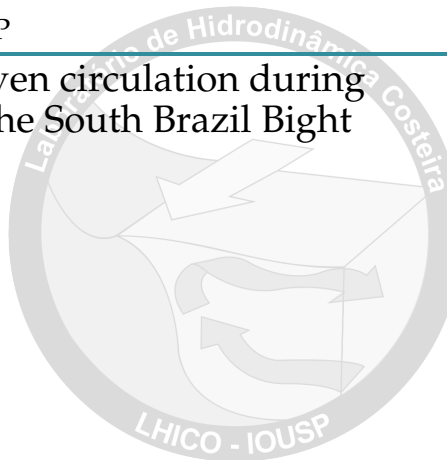


Oceanographic Institute, USP

# Anomalous wind-driven circulation during the 2014 summer on the South Brazil Bight

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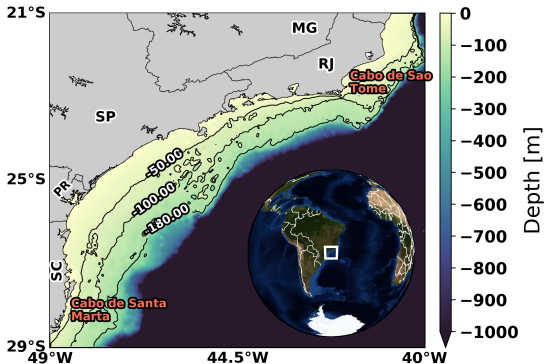


- 1 Introduction
- 2 Methods
- 3 Results and Discussion
- 4 Conclusions



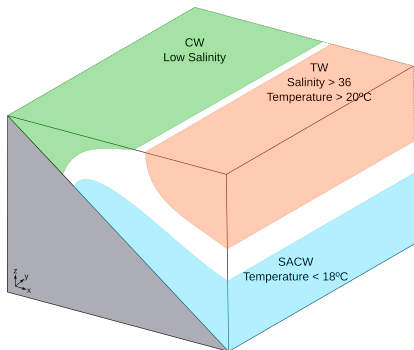
# Introduction

## Study area



Edited from Aguiar (2018)

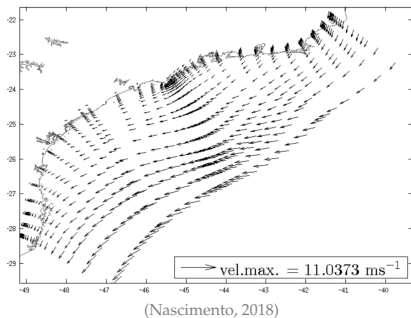
- Southeastern region of South America;
- Wide shelf with shelf-edge WBC (Loder et al. 1998);
- Brazil Current;



- Tropical Waters (TW);
- South Atlantic Central Waters (SACW);
- Coastal Waters (CW);



## Atmospheric circulation patterns:

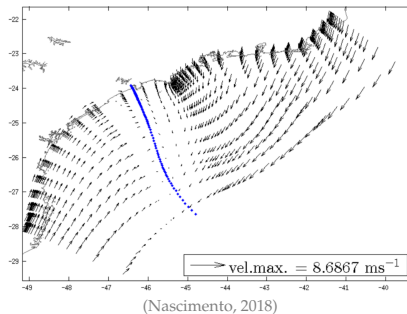


- Northeasterly winds;
- South Atlantic Subtropical High (SASH).



### Atmospheric circulation patterns:

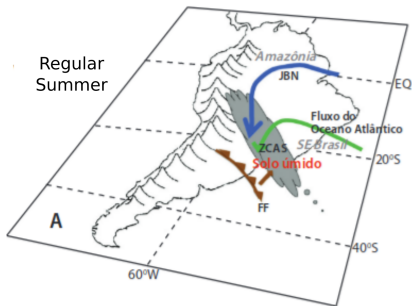
- Southwesterly winds;
- Cold Fronts.





# Introduction

## 2014 Summer

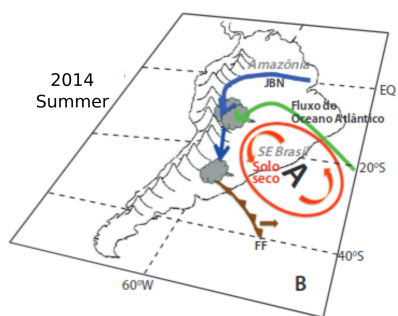
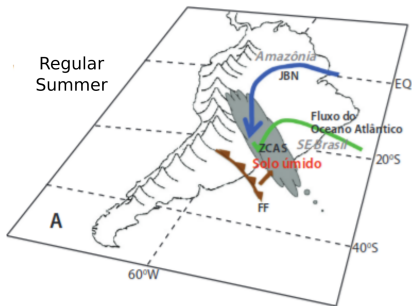


Marengo et al. (2015)



# Introduction

## 2014 Summer

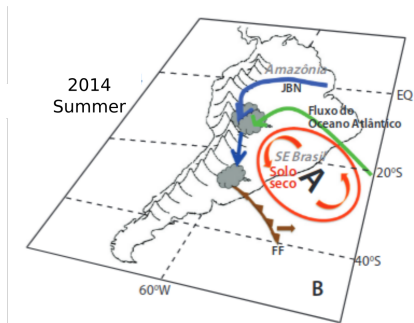


Marengo et al. (2015)





- **Maximum anomalies of air temperature** (Nobre et al. 2015) ;
- **Negative precipitation anomalies** (Coelho et al. 2016);
- **Higher SST closest to the coast** (Dottori et al. 2015);
- **Northeasterly winds for almost 30 days consecutively;**

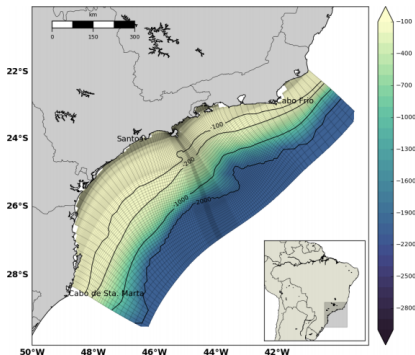


Marengo et al. (2015)



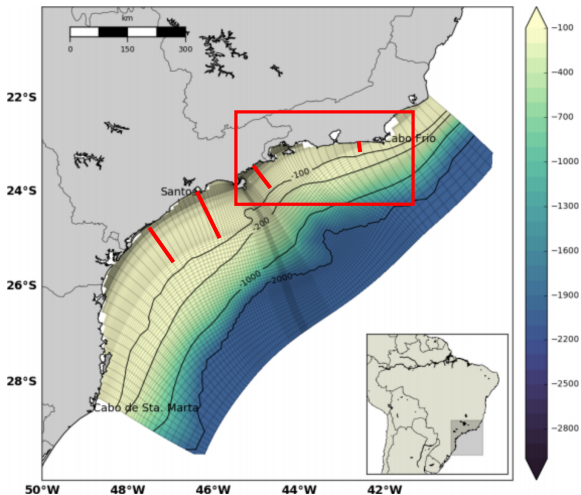
- Estuarine and Coastal Ocean Model (ECOM);
- Forced with:
  - Climatological fields;
  - Wind and Heat flux: NCEP-NCAR;
  - River discharge;
- Experiments:  
Control x Anomalous

$$\frac{P_{clim}}{V_{clim}} = \frac{P_{anom}}{V_{anom}} \quad (1)$$





# Results and Discussion



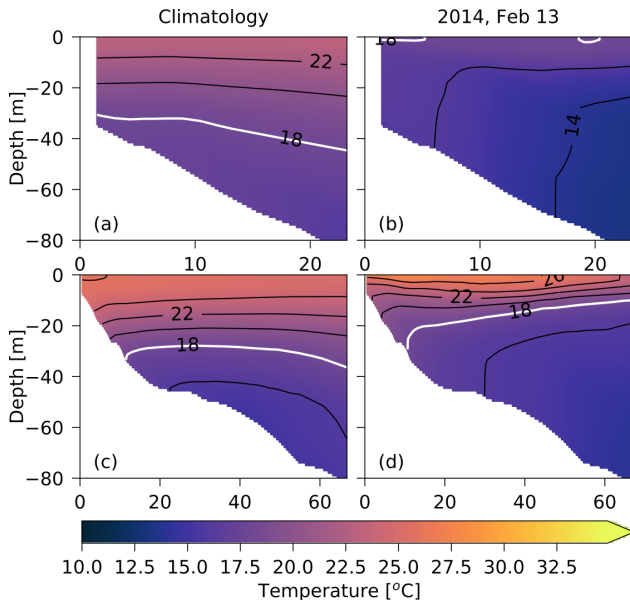


# Results and Discussion

## Thermal blocking

Cabo Frio

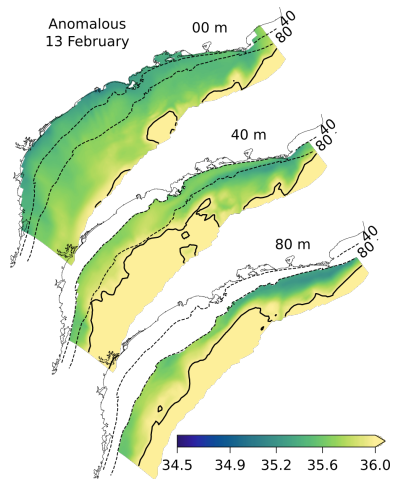
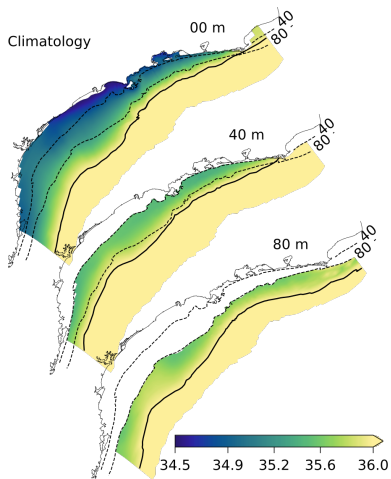
Ubatuba





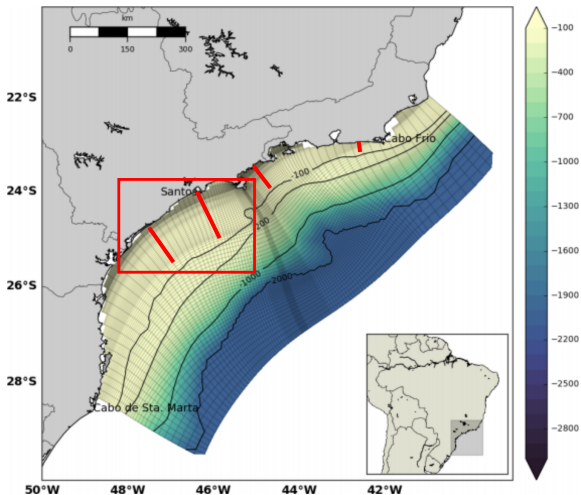
# Results and Discussion

## Thermal blocking





# Results and Discussion



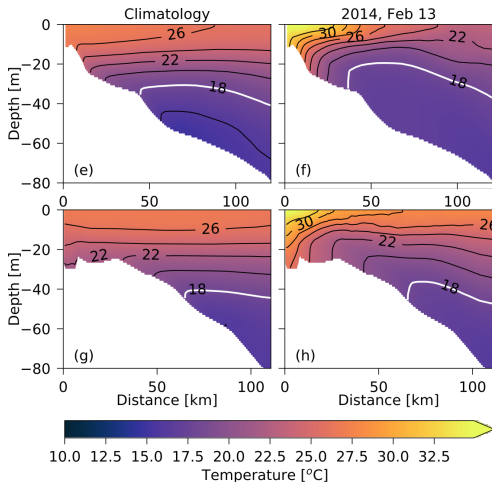


# Results and Discussion

## Warmed pool waters

Santos

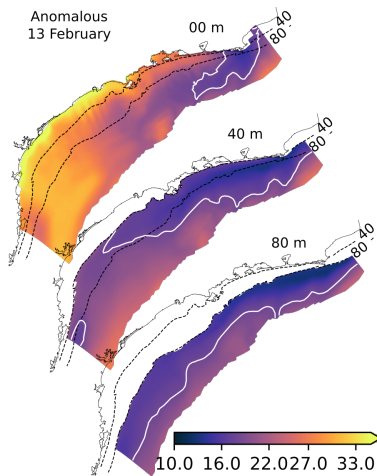
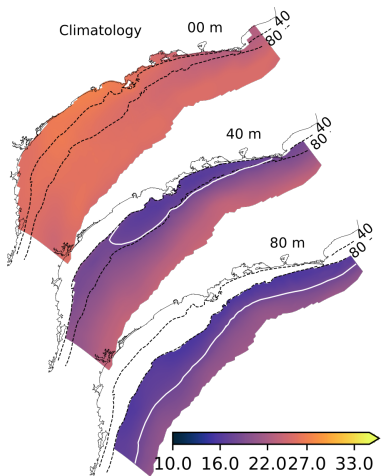
Cananéia





# Results and Discussion

## Warmed pool waters

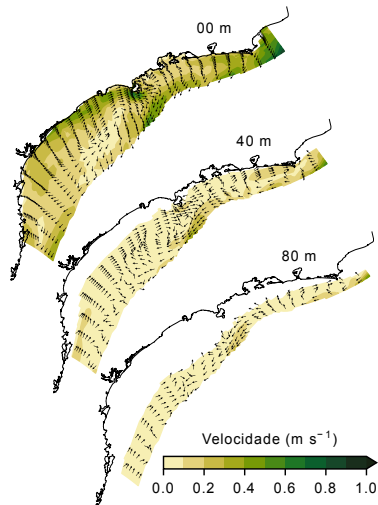
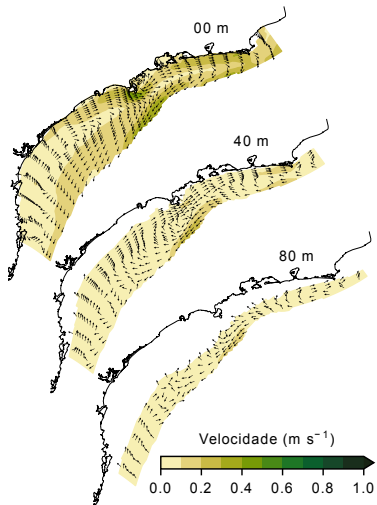






# Results and Discussion

## NE current intensification

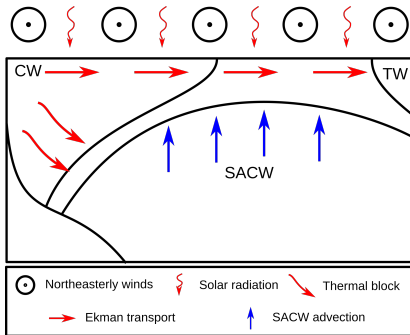




# Conclusion

## Synthesizing the mechanisms

At the north  
(Ubatuba):

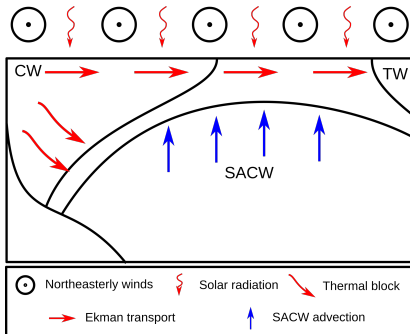




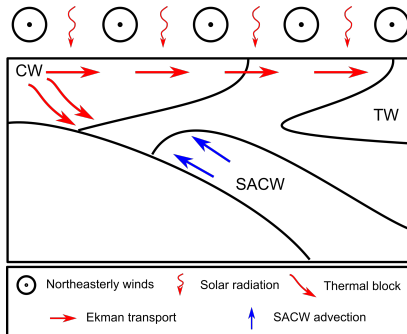
# Conclusion

## Synthesizing the mechanisms

At the north  
(Ubatuba):



At the south  
(Santos and Cananéia):





# Conclusions

## Synthesizing the mechanisms

### Comparison between MUR (left) and ECOM (right)

